# BELLUM TROIANUM A LATIN NOVELLA

BRIAN GRONEWOLLER

ILLUSTRATED BY

ORALYN MURCHISON



#### STORYBASE BOOKS

Published by Storybase Books Peachtree Corners, GA

www.storybasebooks.com

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Publisher's Cataloging-in-Publication (Provided by Cassidy Cataloguing Services, Inc.) NAMES: Gronewoller, Brian, author. | Murchison, Oralyn, illustrator. | Homer. Iliad. | Virgil. Aeneis. TITLE: Bellum Troianum : a Latin novella / by Brian Gronewoller ; illustrated by Oralyn Murchison. DESCRIPTION: First edition. | Peachtree Corners, GA : Storybase Books, [2021] | Series: Fabulae epicae ; 1. | Comprehensible classics ; 21. | Includes "Index Vocabulorum" which provides an English definition for every Latin word form in the text. | Audience: Latin language learners (classroom and independent). IDENTIFIERS: ISBN: 978-1-736785-90-4 (paperback) 978-1-736785-91-1 (ebook) | LCCN: 2021904716 SUBJECTS: LCSH: Latin language-Readers-Trojan War. | Latin language-Study and teaching. | Trojan War-Readers. | Trojan War-Fiction. | BISAC: FOREIGN LANGUAGE STUDY / Latin. | FOREIGN LANGUAGE STUDY / Ancient Languages. LANGUAGE ARTS & DISCIPLINES / Readers. CLASSIFICATION: LCC: PA2095 .G76 2021 DDC: 478.6/421-dc23

> ISBN: 978-1-736785-90-4 Paperback ISBN: 978-1-736785-91-1 Electronic Book

# Index Vocābulōrum

#### $\mathbf{A}^1$

ā/ab: from abest: is gone, isn't here abstulerat: had stolen abstulit: stole abī: leave! āctum est: *happened* ad: to, at, for ad nāvigandum: for sailing, in order to sail addidērunt: they increased adiuvā: help! adiuvābant: they were helping adiuvābat: was helping adiuvābit: will help adiuvāre: to help adiūvit: helped āfuērunt: they were gone agnīs: with sheep agnōs: sheep aliōs: other aliquis: someone alterō: second amābat: was loving amābō tē: please amāre: to love amāsne: do you love? amīce: o friend! amicus: friend amō: I love

amore: by love amoris: of love animum: soul annō: year annōs: years antequam: before ānxiē: anxiously ānxius: anxious aperiēbat: was opening aperta est: was opened aperuit: opened appāruērunt: they appeared appāruit: appeared aqua: water aquā: water aquam: water ārā: altar āram: altar artēs: arts aspexērunt: they looked aspexit: looked aspiciēbant: was looking atque: and audī: hear! audiēns: hearing audītīs: with ( ) having been heard audīvit: heard aut: or autem: however auxiliō: assistance

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Definitions are given according to a word's meaning in this book. For example, the ablative form *aquā* is only used in the prepositional phrase *ex aquā*. Its meaning is thus listed as "water."

#### BELLUM TROIANUM

#### B

bellī: *of war* bellum: *war* bene dictum: *well said* 

#### C

caelo: from the sky calcem: ankle callidissimus: cleverest calx: ankle canēs: dogs canibus: to the dogs capiēbant: they were capturing capiō: I capture capta est: was captured captī sunt: they were captured captus est: was captured cārissime: dearly loved causā: for (the cause of) cave: beware! cecidit: fell cēpit: captured certē: certainly! yes! cervum: deer cervus: deer cibī: of food cibum: food circum: around clāmābant: they were shouting clāmāre: to shout clāmāvērunt: they shouted clāmāvit: shouted coepērunt: they began coepit: began coeptum est: was begun

cogitabat: was thinking, thought cōgitāvit: thought comedent: they will eat comedere: to eat confusa: confused confusum: confused confusus: confused cōnsīde: sit! cōnsilium: plan, idea cōnsūmēbat: was consuming contrā: against convīviō: party convīvium: party corpora: bodies corpore: body corpus: *body* cotīdiē: daily, every day crēdere: to believe, trust cucurrit: ran cum: with, when cūr: why? currēbant: they were running currebat: was running currentēs: running currū: chariot currum: chariot

#### D

dā: give! dabat: was giving dabis: you will give dabō: I will give daret: might give dē: from, down from dea: goddess deae: goddesses, of the goddess deam: goddess deās: goddesses decem: ten decimo: tenth dēdit: gave deī: gods deinde: then, next dēlē: destroy! dēlēbis: you will destroy dēlēbit: will destroy dēlēbitur: will be destroyed dēlēbō: I will destroy dēlēre: to destroy dēlēta est: was destroyed dēlēta est: had been destroyed deorum: of the gods deōs: gods dērīdēbant: they were laughing at dērīsit: laughed at dēscendēbant: they were descending descendentem: descending dēsinite: *stop!* deus: god dī immortālēs: immortal gods! dīc: speak! diē: day diēs: days difficile: difficult dīrēxit: guided diū: for a long time dīxit: said dōna: gifts

dormiēbant: they were sleeping dormiēbat: was sleeping dormientibus: with (\_\_\_) sleeping dormīre: to sleep duae: two dūcent: they will lead dum: while duo: two dūxit: led

# E

ecce: behold! look! ego: I ēheu: *oh no!* equō: horse equum: horse equus: horse eram: I was erant: they were erat: was ergō: therefore eris: you will be es: you are esne: are you? est: is estis: you (pl.) are et: and etiam: also eugē: hooray! eum: him ex: out of exīvit: went out of exsiliēbant: they were leaping (out of) exspectā: wait!

exspectābant: they were waiting (for) exspectābat: was waiting (for) extrā: outside

# F

facere: to make faciāmus: let's make faciēs: you will make facitur: *is made* faciunt: they make factus est: was made familiam: *family* fēcērunt: they made fēmina: *woman* fēminae: to/for the woman fēminam: *woman* feram: I will carry, bring ferens: carrying, bringing ferentēs: *carrying,* bringing ferēs: you will carry, bring ferre: to carry, bring ferte: carry! bring! fīlī: o son! fīlia: daughter fīliam: *daughter* fīlius: son fīnis: end fīxērunt: they pierced fīxit: pierced fīxum est: was pierced flābat: was blowing flābit: will blow flāvit: blew flēbat: was weeping flēre: to weep

flēs: you weep flūmen: river flūminī: to/for the river flūminis: of the river foedera: pacts foedus: pact fortasse: perhaps, maybe fortior quam: stronger than fortissimum: strongest fortissimus: strongest fortiter: bravely frāngī: to be broken frāter: brother frātrēs: brothers fugere: to flee fügērunt: they flee fūgī: I fled fugiēbant: they fled fugis: you flee fūgit: fled fugite: flee! fuit: was

## G

galea: helmet galeam: helmet gaudēbat: was rejoicing, happy gāvīsa est: rejoiced, was happy gāvīsī sunt: they rejoiced, were happy gāvīsus est: he rejoiced, was happy gerāmus: let's wage gerere: to wage gereret: would wage

#### INDEX VOCĀBULŌRUM

gladiō: *sword* gladium: *sword* gladius: *sword* grātiās: *thanks* 

#### Η

habēbant: they had, were having habēbat: had, was having habeō: I have habuit: had hāc: on this hasta: spear hastā: spear hastā: spear, with a spear hastam: spear heri: yesterday hērōa: hero hērōs: hero hodiē: today hominēs: people, humans hōrā: hour

## I

iam: now iamiam: right now iānua: door iānuam: door iēcit: threw ignāve: o coward! ignis: fire ignōscite mihi: I'm sorry illā: on that immortālēs: immortal immortālis: immortal in: in, into, on īnfantēs: babies īnfernō: underwold infernum: underworld īnsānus: insane intellegō: *I* understand inter: between, among interfēceram: I have killed interfēcerat: had killed interfēcērunt: they killed interfēcī: I killed interfēcistī: you killed interfēcit: killed interfectī sunt: they were killed interfectus est: was killed interficere: to kill interficeret: *might kill* interficiam: I will kill, I should kill interficiās: you should kill interficiēbant: they were killing interficiēmus: we will kill interficientēs: killing intrābant: they were entering invenīre: to find invenīrent: they might find invēnit: found invītāvit: invited iō: hurrah! īra: anger īrā: by anger īrāta: angry īrātae: angry īrātior: angrier īrātissimus: very angry īrātus: angry ita: so iterum: again iūdicā: *judge!* 

#### BELLUM TROIANUM

iūdicāre: to judge iūdicāret: had judged iussit: he ordered īvērunt: they went īvit: went

## L

leōnēs: *lions* libenter: *you're welcome* ligneō: *wooden* ligneum: *wooden* ligneus: *wooden* lītore: *shore, beach* longō: *long* longum: *long* lupī: *wolves* 

### Μ

magica: magic magicum: magic magna: large, great magnae: large, great magnī: large, great magnō: large, great magnōs: large, great magnum: large, great maior quam: greater than, larger than mala: bad, wicked malī: bad, wicked mālō: apple mālum: apple malus: bad, wicked mane: in the morning manifēstum est: clearly, obviouslu mānsī: I remained

marīte: husband marītum: husband māter: *mother* mātre: mother mātrem: mother maximus: huge mē: me mea: my meā: my meam: my mēcum: with me mediō: middle meō: my mersit: dipped meum: my meus: my mī: o my (\_\_\_)! mihi: to/for me mille: one thousand minimē: no mīrātī sunt: *they were* amazed miser: poor, wretched mīsit: *sent*, *shot*, *threw* mitte: send! throw! mittere: to send, shoot, throw monstrum: monster mortālis: mortal mortua: dead mortuī: dead mortuum: dead mortuus: dead movēbant: they were moving movit: moved mox: soon multae: many multī: many

multīs: *many* multōs: *many* multum: *very, very much, greatly* mūrīs: *walls* mūrōs: *walls* mūtāvit: *changed* 

## Ν

nāve: ship nāvem: ship nāvēs: ships nāvibus: from the ships nāvigandum: sailing nāvigārent: they sail nāvigāte: sail! nāvigāvit: sailed nē: that, lest necesse: necessary nēmō: no one nictāvit: winked nihil: nothing nisi: *unless, if not* nōbīs: to us nocte: at night nolebat: wasn't wanting, didn't want nōlī: don't! noluit: didn't want nōmen: name nomine: by name, named nōn: not nonne: not (expects the person to agree) nōs: we, us novam: new novem: nine nūlla: *no, none* 

nūllae: *no, none* nūllus: *no, none* nunc: *now* 

# 0

occulta: secret, hidden occultam: hidden occultē: secretly oderant: they hated ōdērunt: they hate ōdī: I hate ōdissent: they would have hated omnēs: all omnibus: with all, while all omnium: of all orbe terrārum: earth orbem terrārum: earth ōscula: kisses ostendam: I will show

# P

parāvit: prepared parvā: small parvoīs: small parvoīs: small pater: father patrī: to a/the father patriam: homeland, fatherland portae: gates portās: gates postūs: gates possum: I can, am able to possumus: we can, are able to postrīdiē: *the next day* poterat: could, was able to potest: can, is able to potuit: could, was able to praeter: except prīmō: on the first prīmum: first prope: near puer: boy puerī: of the boy puerum: boy pugnā: fight! pugnābant: they were fighting pugnābō: I will fight pugnāre: to fight pugnāte: fight! pugnāvit: fought pulcherrima: most beautiful pulcherrimae: most beautiful pulcherrimam: *most* beautiful pulchrae: beautiful pulchram: beautiful pulchritūdine: by beauty pulchritūdinis: of beauty pulsāvērunt: they hit pulsāvit: hit pūnī: punish! pūniam: I will punish

# Q

quattuor: *four* quia: *because* quid: *what* quīdam: *a certain*  quis: *who* quō: (*to*) *where..?* quod: *which* quōmodo: *how* quoque: *also* 

## R

rapidē: quickly rē: matter, thing rēctē: in a straight line, correctly reddam: I should return, I will return reddās: you should return, you will return redde: return! reddēs: you will return reddidit: returned reddo: I return, I am returning rēge: king rēgīna: queen rēgis: of the king rēgna: kingdoms rem: matter, thing removit: removed respondit: responded responsum: response rēx: king rīdēbat: was laughing rīdiculum: ridiculous rogāvērunt: they asked rogāvit: asked

## S

sacerdōs: *priest* sacrificāre: *to sacrifice*  sacrificium: sacrifice sagitta: arrow sagittā: arrow sagittae: arrows sagittam: arrow sagittāriī: archers sagittāriōs: archers sagittās: arrows sagittīs: by arrows salvē: hello sapientiam: wisdom scrīptum est: was written scūtum: shield sē: herself, himself secūtus est: followed sed: but sequiminī: follow! serpentēs: serpents serpsērunt: they slithered servī: slaves sī: if sibi: to himself sīcut: as, just as, like signum: sign silentium: silence silvā: forest, wood silvam: forest, wood sine: without solum: only, alone solus: alone somniō: dream somnium: dream sonum: sound, noise stābant: they were standing stantes: standing statim: immediately, at once statuam: statue

stultī: foolish, stupid stultus: foolish, stupid suam: her/his (own) sub: under subitō: suddenly sum: I am sūmpsit: picked up sunt: they are sūrge: rise! suum: her/his (own)

# Т

tandem: *finally, at last* tantum: only tē: you tēcum: with you templī: of the temple templo: temple templum: temple tempore: time tenēns: holding ter: three times terram: land tertiō: third tetigit: touched tibi: to/for you timebant: they were afraid timeō: I fear timore: by fear timuit: was afraid tōtō: entire, whole totum: entire, whole trāxit: dragged trēs: three tū: you tua: your tuam: your tuum: your

tuus: *your* 

# U

ubi: where ubīque: everywhere umbrā: from the ghost ūnā: one ūnam: one ūnus: one ut: so that, in order to; as uxor: wife uxōrem: wife uxōrēs: wives

# V

vae: woe valē: goodbye vehementer: violently vēnātōrum: of hunters venēnum: poison ventī: of wind ventum: wind ventus: wind verba: words verbīs: words verbum: word vēritātem: truth vertit: turned vestra: your (pl.) vestrās: your (pl.) vestros: your (pl.)

vīcerant: *they had* conquered vīcerat: had conquered vīctī erant: they had been conquered vidēmus: we see vidēns: *seeing* videō: I see vidērent: they might see vidēret: might see vīdērunt: they saw vidēte: see! look! vīdit: saw vīgintī: twenty vincēmus: we will conquer vincere: to conquer vincerent: they might conquer vir: man virōs: men virum: man vīs: you want vocāvistī: you called vocāvit: called volāvit: *flew* volēbam: I was wanting volēbant: they were wanting volēbat: was wanting volō: I want voluerat: had been wanting vōs: you (pl.) vulnerātus: injured



# **About Storybase Books**

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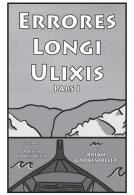
# **Novellas for Latin I**

#### Ego, Polyphemus

by Andrew Olimpi

Polyphemus the Cyclops' life is pretty simple: he looks after his sheep, hangs out in his cave, writes (horrible) poetry, and eats his cheese... until one day a ship arrives on his peaceful island, bringing with it invaders and turning his peaceful world upside down.





#### Errores Longi Ulixis, Pars I

by Brian Gronewoller Illustrated by Parker Gronewoller

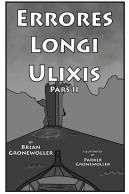
After ten years of war the Greeks have finally conquered Troy and are ready to sail home. Their actions following the victory, however, have angered Neptune and Minerva. And Odysseus (Ulysses), Eurylochus, and Elpenor are about to learn that angry gods and goddesses can turn a brief cruise across the Mediterranean into a long adventure as they wander through unknown lands filled with strange fruit, cannibals, and monsters.

#### Errores Longi Ulixis, Pars II

by Brian Gronewoller Illustrated by Parker Gronewoller

Odysseus (Ulysses) and his companions have been trying to sail home from the Trojan War for more than a year. Angry gods and goddesses, however, have sent them wandering through dangerous and unfamiliar lands. Most of the crew has perished. Only one ship has survived. And a mysterious enchantress has transformed many of the survivors into pigs.

Now, Odysseus, Eurylochus, and Elpenor must overcome nymphs, ghosts, monsters, the gods, and a trip to the Underworld, if they ever want to see their beloved island of Ithaca again.



# **Novellas for Latin II**



#### lo et Tabellae Magicae

by Andrew Olimpi

lo is tired of her life in a small town in ancient Greece. She is growing up fast but is frustrated that her mother still treats her like a child.

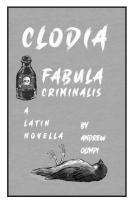
One day, lo finds a wax tablet and stylus in a mysterious clearing in the woods. She is surprised to discover that a single sentence has been written on the tablet: "Hello, Io." Who left the message? How do they know lo's name? Io immediately decides to solve this mystery, a decision that entangles her, her sister Eugenia, and her friend Chloe in a thrilling and dangerous adventure.

#### **Idus Martiae**

by Andrew Olimpi

It's 44 BC, and strange things are happening in Rome. A sacrificed bull is found to have no heart. Senators are meeting in houses secretly, speaking in whispers and hiding in the shadows. A soothsayer is warning people in the streets to "beware the ldes of March." Mysterious boxes are beginning to turn up . . . containing daggers. Pompeia, her brother Cornelius, and her friend Roscus set out to investigate these strange happenings and soon find themselves entangled in a web of intrigue, deception . . . and murder!





#### Clodia: Fabula Criminalis

by Andrew Olimpi

"I love you and I hate you at the same time."

Love, lies, betrayal, extortion... just another day in the life of Clodia, a wealthy Roman woman who will do anything to get what she wants. When she spots a handsome young poet named Catullus at a dinner party, this chance encounter sparks a whirlwind romance. Rather than leading to a fairytale ending, however, this relationship brings only heartache, jealousy, and murder.

# Novellas for Latin III and Up

#### Camilla, 2nd ed.

by Rachel Ash

Camilla runs with the nymphs and hunts better than most men. She is nearly invincible in the battlefield, and it seems she cannot miss with either arrow or spear. Raised in the woods by her father, only her great beauty sets her apart from the men she fights beside.

Camilla's fate, like her father's, is bound in the quest for glory. She can remain home, companion to the goddess Diana, or seek to become part of a legend. What will Camilla choose?

# Camilla



Rachel Ash



#### Perpetua et Felicitas

by Brian Gronewoller Illustrated by Miles Cleveland

Perpetua and Felicity are young women living in Roman North Africa with their whole lives ahead of them . . . until they find themselves in a Roman prison cell.

Based on the Passio Perpetuae et Felicitatis (The Passion of Perpetua and Felicity), one of the most influential and famous martyr narratives in the Christian tradition, this Latin novella reimagines their stories for low- to mid-intermediate readers of Latin.

#### Vox in Tenebris

by Andrew Olimpi

Lucanus, a Roman citizen travelling through Greece, has a big problem: he is far from home, broke, and desperate to make some quick money.

A job opportunity soon comes his way, with a big reward: one hundred gold coins! The catch? Lucanus has to stay up all night with the dead body of a prominent citizen. Lucanus takes the job, even though he's heard the stories that citizens of the town whisper: tales of witches, ruthless and bloodthirsty, who wander the streets after the sun goes down.

