TIBERIUS ET GALLISĒNA ULTIMA

Revised Edition

LANCE PIANTAGGINI

Illustrated by

Lauren Aczon

STORYBASE
• BOOKS •

Index Verbōrum

A
ā / ab *from, by, away*
ad *to, towards, in order to, for the purpose of*
admīrātiōnem *admiration*
    admīrātiōnem movēre in *to move admiration in (i.e., impress)*
āēr *air*
  āere *air*
  āere frīgidō *since the air is cold*
  āerem *air*
    in āerem *into the air*
    per āerem *through the air*
Āfricum *the southwest wind*
    ad Āfricum *to the southwest*
Agrippīna *Agrippina, Tiberius' wife*
  Agrippīnam *Agrippina*
    Agrippīnam in animō volvit *thinks about Agrippina*
aliquid *something*
    aliquid audit *hears something*
    aliquid ēnorme *something enormous*
    aliquid vidēre *to see something*
alta *deep, tall, high*
    fossa alta *deep trench*
  altae *tall (more than one)*
    altae arborēs *tall trees*
  altārum *of the tall (more than one)*
    arborum altārum *of the tall trees*
  altissimum *very high*
    ad montem altissimum trānsiendum *for going across the very high mountain*
  altissimus *very deep, very high*
    mōns altissimus *very high mountain*
    Rhēnus altissimus *very deep Rhine*
  altō *deep*
    flūmine nōn altō *since the river isn't deep*
  altum *deep, high*
    collem altum vident *they see a high hill*
    flūmen haud altum *hardly a deep river*
    nimis altum *too deep*

quam altum! *How deep!*
  altumque *and tall*
  altus *high, deep*
    lacus altus *deep lake*
    mōns altus *high mountain*
altera *alternate, another*
    via altera *another way*
  alteram *alternate, other*
    viam alternam nēsciunt *they don't know the other way*
animō *mind, soul, will*
    in animō volvit *rolls in mind (i.e., thinks about)*
  animum *will*
    animum firmāre *to strengthen one's will (i.e., gain courage)*
  animus *will*
appropinquant *(more than one) approach, come*
    appropinquant ad *they come towards*
    Germānī appropinquant *Germans are approaching*
  appropinquantem *approaching*
    figūram appropinquantem spectat *watches an approaching figure*
  appropinquantēs *approaching (more than one)*
    Germānī appropinquantēs *approaching Germans*
  appropinquantī *approaching*
    hieme appropinquantī *since winter is approaching*
  appropinquāre *to approach*
    ad Germāniam appropinquāre *to approach Germany*
  appropinquat *comes, approaches*
    appropinquat ad *comes towards, approaches*
    hiems appropinquat *winter is coming*
    iam appropinquat *is still approaching*
    rapidē appropinquat *rapidly approaches*
aqua *water*
  aquā *water*
    ex aquā *out of water*
    in aquā *in water*
  aquae *of water*
    plēnum aquae *full of water*
  aquam *water*
    in aquam *into water*
    trāns aquam *across the water*
    videō aquam *I see water*
arbor *tree*
  arbore *tree*

sub hāc arbore *under this tree*
arborem *tree*
    in arborem *into a tree*
    prope arborem *near a tree*
arborēs *trees*
    arborēs trahunt *they drag trees*
    arborēs volvunt *they roll trees*
    per arborēs *through the trees*
arboribus *trees*
    oculīs obscūrīs arboribus *with eyes obscured by trees*
    pugnāmus arboribus *we fight using trees*
    sub arboribus *under the trees*
arborum *of trees*
    potestātem arborum habēmus *we have power of the trees*
    sub tegmine arborum *under the cover of trees*
<u>**arma**</u> *weapons, armor*
    arma audīre *to hear weapons*
    arma gerere *to wear armor*
    arma quaerit *searches for weapons*
    nōn invenit arma *doesn't find weapons*
armīs *weapons*
    dē armīs *about weapons*
    sine armīs *without weapons*
<u>**arrogāns**</u> *arrogant*
    arrogāns Rōmānus *arrogant Roman*
    quam arrogāns es! *How arrogant you are!*
<u>**ātra**</u> *dark, black*
    figūra ātra *dark figure*
    nimis ātra *too dark*
    via ātra *dark path*
ātrae *black, dark (more than one)*
    figūrae ātrae *dark figures*
    trēs avēs ātrae *three black birds*
ātrās *dark, black (more than one)*
    figūrās ātrās videt *sees dark figures*
    in avēs ātrās *onto black birds*
ātrī *dark (more than one)*
    collēs ātrī *dark hills*
ātrōs *dark (more than one)*
    videō collēs ātrōs *I see dark hills*
ātrum *black*
    caelum ātrum fit *sky becomes black*

audī! *Listen!*
    "Rōmāne, audī!" *"Listen, Roman!"*
  audiēns *listening*
    audiēns, per silvam spectat *listening, she gazes through the forest*
  audiō *I hear*
    sagittās audiō *I hear arrows*
  audit *hears*
    aliquid audit *hears something*
    avēs canentēs audit *hears singing birds*
    avēs neque videt neque audit *neither sees nor hears birds*
  audītur *is heard*
    avis audītur *a bird is heard*
    longē audītur *is heard far away*
    neque audītur *is neither heard*
  audiuntur *(more than one) are heard*
    ā Tiberiō audiuntur *they're heard by Tiberius*
    arma audiuntur *weapons are heard*
    avēs audiuntur *birds are heard*
    Germānī audiuntur *Germans are heard*
    hominēs audiuntur *people are heard*
    neque videntur neque audiuntur *they're neither seen nor heard*
    sagittae audiuntur *arrows are heard*
  audīvistīne? *Did you hear?*
    audīvistīne arma? *Did you hear weapons?*
  audīvit *heard*
    fēminam audīvit *heard the woman*
    nihil audīvit *heard nothing*
    Tiberium nōn audīvit *didn't hear Tiberius*
augur *augur (i.e., an interpreter of birds for omens)*
  augurēs *augurs*
autem *however*
auxilium *help*
    auxilium dare *to give help (i.e., to help)*
    mihi auxilium dedistī *you gave help to me (i.e., you helped me)*
    Tiberiō auxilium dantī *with Tiberius helping*
avēs *birds*
    avēs audiuntur *birds are heard*
    avēs canentēs audit *hears singing birds*
    avēs neque videt neque audit *neither sees nor hears birds*
    avēs spectat *gazes at the birds*
    avēs vocāre *to call upon the birds*
    in avēs *onto birds*

avibus *birds*
   in avibus *within the birds*
avis *bird*

B

bardus *bard, a poet and singer of the Gauls*
Belga *a Belgian*
   esne Belga? *Are you a Belgian?*
  Belgae *Belgians*
  Belgīs *Belgians*
   Belgīs fortibus *since the Belgians are strong*
   Belgīs in Germānōs pugnantibus *with the Belgians fighting the
      Germans*
   dīvidit Gallōs ā Belgīs *divides the Gauls from the Belgians*
Belgica *Belgium*
   Belgica, enim, prope Germāniam est *Belgium, in fact, is near
      Germany*
  Belgicā *Belgium*
   in Belgicā *in Belgium*
   longē ā Belgicā *far away from Belgium*
bene *well, good*
brūma *the winter solstice (i.e., the longest night of the year)*

C

cadit *falls*
   cadit in *falls into, onto*
  cadunt *(more than one) fall*
   in silvā cadunt *they fall in the forest*
caedēs *slaughter, massacre*
   caedēs fuit *it was a slaughter*
  caedī *slaughter*
   dē caedī *about the slaughter*
caelī *of the sky*
   habēmus potestātem caelī *we have the power of the sky*
  caelō *sky*
   in caelō *in the sky*
  caelum *sky*
   caelum spectat *gazes at the sky*
   caelum vocāre *to call upon the sky*
   in caelum *into the sky*

canēbās *you were reciting*
>   incantāmenta canēbās *you were reciting incantations*
> **canēbat** *used to sing*
>   ferē cotīdiē canēbat *sang nearly every day*
> **canentēs** *singing (more than one)*
>   avēs canentēs audit *hears singing birds*
> **canere** *to sing, recite*
>   canere incipit *begins to recite*
> **canit** *recites, sings*
>   incantāmenta canit *recites incantations*
>   vir quī canit *a man who sings*

cārissimās *most cherished, dearest (more than one)*
>   sorōrēs cārissimās interfēcērunt *they killed most cherished sisters*
> **cārissimīs** *most cherished, dearest (more than one)*
>   dē multīs Tiberiō cārissimīs *about many things dear to Tiberius*

castrō *military camp*
>   ē castrō fugiunt *they flee out of the military camp*
>   in castrō *in the military camp*
> **castrum** *military camp*
>   ad castrum appropinquant *they approach the military camp*
>   ad castrum currunt *they run towards the military camp*
>   ad castrum dēfendendum *for defending the military camp*
>   dēfendere castrum *to defend the military camp*
>   firmāre castrum *to fortify the military camp*
>   in castrum *into the military camp*
>   per castrum *through the camp*

cautē *cautiously*

cecidistī *you fell*
>   in flūmen cecidistī *you fell into the river*
> **cecidit** *fell*
>   in flūmen cecidit *fell into the river*

celeriter *quickly*
> **celeriterque** *and quickly*
> **celerrimē** *very quickly*
>   quam celerrimē *as fast as possible*

Celta *Celt*
> **Celtae** *Celts*
> **Celtam** *Celt*
>   nōmen "Celtam" nēscit *doesn't know the name "Celt"*
> **Celtās** *Celts*
>   nēscīs Celtās *you don't know the Celts*

Celtica *Celtic*

Celtica fēmina *a Celtic woman*
druias Celtica *a Celtic druid*
Celticae *Celtic (more than one)*
fēminae Celticae *Celtic women*
<u>cētera</u> *other (more than one)*
cētera nōmina *other names*
cēterī *other (more than one)*
mīlitēs cēterī *other soldiers*
cēterīs *other (more than one)*
ā mīlitibus cēterīs *away from other soldiers*
sine mīlitibus cēterīs *without the other soldiers*
<u>collem</u> *hill*
ad collem eunt *they go towards the hill*
collem vident *they see a hill*
collēs *hills*
ad collēs veniunt *they come to the hills*
collēs trānseunt *they go over the hills*
collis *hill*
<u>cōnfūsī</u> *(more than one) confused*
paucī iam stantēs cōnfūsī sunt *the few still standing are confused*
cōnfūsissimus *very confused*
Tiberius cōnfūsissimus *very confused Tiberius*
cōnfūsus *confused*
Tiberius cōnfūsus *confused Tiberius*
<u>contrā</u> *against, facing*
<u>cotīdiē</u> *every day*
<u>Cūr</u>? *Why?*
<u>curram</u> *I will run*
curre! *Run!*
currendō *running*
fessī currendō *tired from running*
currēns *running*
currēns, Tiberius fugit *running, Tiberius flees*
currentī *running*
Tiberiō currentī *since Tiberius has been running*
currere *to run*
currere incipit *begins to run*
currit *runs*
per hōrās currit *runs for hours*
currō *I run*
quam celerrimē currō *I run as fast as possible*
currunt *(more than one) run*

ad castrum currunt *they run towards the military camp*
currunt ex *they run out of*
currunt in *they run into*
quam celerrimē currunt *they run as fast as possible*

D

dabō *I will give*
    auxilium tibi dabō *I will give help to you (i.e., I will help you)*
  dābuntne? *Will (more than one) give?*
      dābuntne incantāmenta tua auxilium? *Will your incantations give help?*
  dantī *giving*
    Tiberiō auxilium dantī *with Tiberius helping*
  dare *to give*
    auxilium dare *to give help*
  dat *gives*
    dat nōbīs *gives to us*
    solstitium dat potestātem *the solstice gives power*
  dāte! *(more than one) give!*
    dāte auxilium nōbīs! *Give us help!*
dē *from, about*
dea *goddess*
  deae *of a goddess, for a goddess*
    nōmen deae *name for a goddess*
  deam *goddess*
    nēscit figūram nōn esse deam *doesn't know that the figure isn't a goddess*
dedī *I gave*
    auxilium tibi dedī *I gave help to you (i.e., I helped you)*
  dedistī *you gave*
    mihi auxilium dedistī *you gave help to me (i.e., you helped me)*
dēfendendum *defending*
    ad dēfendendum *for defending*
  dēfendere *to defend*
    bene dēfendere nōn possunt *they're not able to defend well*
deinde *then*
dēnsae *dense (more than one)*
    dēnsae arborēs *dense trees*
  dēnsam *dense*
    in arborem dēnsam *into a dense tree*
    per silvam dēnsam *through the dense forest*

dēnsārum *of dense (more than one)*
    arborum dēnsārum *of dense trees*
  dēnsārumque *and of dense (more than one)*
  dēnsīs *dense (more than one)*
    sub arboribus dēnsīs *under the dense trees*
dēōs *gods*
    deōs vocat *calls upon the gods*
dēsertum *deserted*
    castrum dēsertum *deserted military camp*
dēspērant *(more than one) despair (i.e., lose hope)*
    mīles et druias nōn dēspērant *the soldier and druid don't despair*
  dēspēranter *desperately*
  dēspērāre *to despair*
    nōlī dēspērāre! *Don't despair!*
  dēspērat *despairs*
    ferē dēspērat *nearly despairs*
    neque dēspērat *nor does she despair*
dī *gods*
  dī immortālēs! *Immortal gods! (i.e., OMGs!)*
Divicia *Divicia, the last Celtic priestess from the Isle of Sena*
  Diviciā *Divicia*
    admīrātiōnem movet in Diviciā *impresses Divicia*
    Diviciā fessā trānsportandō *with Divicia tired from transporting*
    Tiberiō et Diviciā trānsportātīs *since Tiberius and Divicia have been transported*
  Diviciae *of Divicia, to Divicia*
    Diviciae dare *to give to Divicia*
    incantāmentīs magicīs Diviciae *by the magical incantations of Divicia*
  Diviciam *Divicia*
    Diviciam sānat *heals Divicia*
    haud Diviciam audit *hardly hears Divicia*
    Tiberium et Diviciam invēnērunt *they've found Tiberius and Divicia*
    Tiberium et Diviciam vidēre *to see Tiberius and Divicia*
    trahere Diviciam *to drag Divicia*
    videt Diviciam nōn posse *sees that Divicia isn't able*
dīvidit *divides*
    dīvidit Gallōs ā Belgīs *divides the Gauls from the Belgians*
    dīvidit Helvētiōs ā Germānīs *divides the Helvetians from the Germans*
    dīvidit Sēquanōs ab Helvētiīs *divides the Sequani from the Helvetians*

dormiēbās *you were sleeping*
    per hōrās dormiēbās *you were sleeping for hours*
  dormiōne? *Am I sleeping?*
  dormit *sleeps*
    mīles dormit *the solider sleeps*
    nōn dormit *isn't sleeping*
druiadēs *druids*
    Gallisēnae sunt druiadēs *Gallisenas are druids*
    nēscit druiadēs *doesn't know the druids*
  druiadibus *druids, to the druids*
    dat potestātem druiadibus *gives power to the druids*
  druiadis *of the druid*
    vultis druiadis *face of the druid*
  druiadum *of the druids*
    magica druiadum *magical things of the druids*
  druias *a druid*
Drūsus *Drusus, one of Tiberius' names*
duo *two*
    mīles et druias tantum duo sunt *the soldier and druid are only two*
    sumus duo *we're two*
  duōs *two*
    fīliōs duōs habeō *I have two sons*

E
ē / ex *out of, from*
eāmus! *Let's go!*
    eāmus in silvam! *Let's go into the forest!*
ecce! *Behold! Look!*
ēheu! *Oh no!*
enim *for, in fact, because*
ēnorme *enormous*
    aliquid ēnorme *something enormous*
  ēnormem *enormous*
    prope arborem ēnormem *near an enormous tree*
    videō montem ēnormem *I see an enormous mountain*
  ēnormia *enormous (more than one)*
    arma ēnormia *enormous weapons*
  ēnormis *enormous*
    mōns ēnormis *enormous mountain*
    quam ēnormis est arbor! *How enormous the tree is!*
  ēnormisque *and enormous*

eōs *them*
    eōs interficere *to kill them*
    eōs vidēre *to see them*
eram *I was*
  erant *(more than one) were*
  eratne? *Was it?*
  erimus *we will be*
  erit *will be*
ergō *therefore*
es *you are*
  esne? *Are you?*
  esse *to be*
  essent *(more than one) would be*
  est *is*
  estne? *Is?*
et *and*
eum *him, it, them (singular)*
    eum nōn invenit *doesn't find it*
    eum trānseunt *they go across it*
    eum trāxit *dragged him*
    eum videt *sees him*
eunt *(more than one) go*
    ad collem eunt *they go towards the hill*
ēvānēscāmus *we could vanish*
    ut ēvānēscāmus *so that we vanish*
  ēvānēscere *to vanish*
    possumus ēvānēscere *we're able to vanish*
  ēvānēscunt *(more than one) vanish*
    in caelum ēvānēscunt *they vanish into the sky*
  ēvānuimus *we vanished*
    in āerem ēvānuimus *we vanished into the air*
exercitū *army*
    ab exercitū *away from the army*
    dē exercitū *about the army*
    in exercitū *in the army*
    sine exercitū *without the army*
  exercitum *army*
    exercitum vidēre *to see the army*
    fūgistīne exercitum? *Did you flee the army?*
  exercitus *army*

F

facile *easy*

    facile nōn est *it's not easy*

  facilē *easily*

familiāre *familiar*

    flūmen familiāre *familiar river*

    nōmen haud familiāre *hardly a familiar name*

  familiārem *familiar*

    montem familiārem spectat *gazes at a familiar mountain*

    stolam familiārem gerit *she's wearing a familiar dress*

  familiārēs *familiar (more than one)*

    familiārēs Tiberiō *they're familiar to Tiberius*

    versūs familiārēs *familiar verses*

  familiāria *familiar (more than one)*

    incantāmenta familiāria *familiar incantations*

  familiāris *familiar*

    fēmina familiāris *familiar woman*

fatīgantīque *and becoming tired*

  fatīgat *fatigues, becomes tired*

    Tiberius fatīgat *Tiberius becomes tired*

    valdē fatīgat *becomes really tired*

  fatīgāvistī *you have become tired*

    iam fatīgāvistī *you've already become tired*

  fatīgāvit *fatigued, became tired*

    satis fatīgāvit ut *became tired enough such that*

    valdē fatīgāvit *became really tired*

  fatīgō *I'm fatigued, I become tired*

fēmina *woman*

  fēminae *of the woman, women*

    tantum fēminae *only women*

    vultum fēminae *the woman's expression*

  fēminam *woman*

    fēminam audīvit *heard the woman*

    fēminam spectat *watches the woman*

    fēminam trahere *to drag a woman*

    vidēre figūram esse fēminam *to see that the figure is a woman*

  fēminamque *and a woman*

ferē *almost*

fessa *tired*

    druias fessa *the tired druid*

    quam fessa sum! *How tired I am!*

  fessā *tired*

Diviciā fessā trānsportandō *with Divicia tired from transporting*
fessī *tired (more than one)*
fessī currendō *tired from running*
fessissima *very tired*
es fessissima *you're very tired*
fessissimus *very tired*
fessissimus currendō *very tired from running*
<u>**figūra**</u> *figure*
figūra ātra *dark figure*
figūrae *of the figure, figures*
figūrae appropinquant *figures approach*
oculī figūrae *eyes of the figure*
figūram *figure*
contrā figūram stat *stands against the figure*
figūram spectāre *to watch a figure*
figūram vidēre *to see a figure*
nēscit figūram nōn esse *doesn't know that the figure isn't*
vidēre figūram esse *to see that the figure is*
figūrās *figures*
figūrās videt *sees figures*
<u>**fīliī**</u> *of the son*
versūs fīliī *poetry of (his) son*
fīliōs *sons*
fīliōs habēre *to have sons*
fīliōs meōs vidēre *to see my sons*
fīlium *son*
fīlium in animō volvit *thinks about (his) son*
<u>**firmā!**</u> *Firm! Strengthen!*
firmā animum tuum! *Strengthen your will! (i.e., Gain courage!)*
firmandus *strengthened*
firmandus est Tiberiō *must be strengthened for Tiberius*
firmant *(more than one) firm, fortify*
firmant castrum *they fortify the military camp*
firmāre *to firm, fortify*
firmāre castrum *to fortify the military camp*
firmat *firms, strengthens*
animum firmat *strengthens (his) will (i.e., gains courage)*
firmātum *firmed, fortified*
nōn satis firmātum est *isn't fortified enough*
firmēmus *we could fortify*
ut nōs castrum firmēmus *for us to fortify the military camp*
<u>**fit**</u> *becomes*

caelum ātrum fit *sky becomes black*
vultus obscūrus fit *face grows dark*

flūmen *river*
　　ad flūmen veniunt *they come to a river*
　　contrā flūmen *facing the river*
　　flūmen trānsīre possunt *they're able to cross the river*
　　flūmen vidēre *to see a river*
　　in flūmen *into the river*
　　prope flūmen *near the river*
　　trāns flūmen *across the river*
　flūmenque *and the river*
　flūmine *river*
　　ē flūmine *out of the river*
　　flūmine nōn altō *since the river isn't deep*

forte *strong*
　　flūmen forte *strong river*
　fortem *strong, mighty*
　　dat potestātem fortem *gives mighty power*
　　fēminam fortem trahere *to drag a strong woman*
　fortēs *strong (more than one)*
　　Belgae fortēs *strong Belgians*
　　satis fortēs nōn sumus *we're not strong enough*
　fortibus *strong (more than one)*
　　Belgīs fortibus *since the Belgians are strong*
　fortis *strong, of the strong*
　　druiadis fortis *of the strong druid*
　　fortis fēmina *strong woman*
　　mīles fortis *strong soldier*
　fortiter *strongly, bravely*

fortūnāta *fortunate*
　　quam fortūnāta! *How fortunate!*
　fortūnātae *fortunate (more than one)*
　　quam fortūnātae! *How fortunate!*
　fortūnātus *fortunate*
　　fortūnātus es *you're fortunate*

fossa *trench, ditch*
　fossam *trench*
　　fossam trānsit *goes aross the trench*
　　prope fossam *near the trench*

fragilis *fragile*
　　fragilis nōn est *she isn't fragile*
　　scapha fragilis *fragile skiff (i.e., light boat)*

frīgidā *frigid*
>   ex aquā frīgidā *out of frigid water*

  frīgidam *frigid, cold*
>   in aquam frīgidam *into frigid water*

  frīgidissimus *very cold*
>   āēr frīgidissimus *very cold air*

  frīgidō *cold*
>   āere frīgidō *since the air is cold*

  frīgidum *frigid, cold*
>   in flūmen frīgidum *into the frigid river*
>   nimis frīgidum sit *it would be too cold*

  frīgidus *frigid, cold*
>   āēr frīgidus *frigid air*
>   Tiberius frīgidus *cold Tiberius*

frūstrā *frustratingly, pointless*

fuge! *Flee!*

  fugere *to flee*
>   fugere incipere *to begin to flee*
>   fugere nōn possunt *they're not able to flee*
>   Germānōs fugere *to flee the Germans*

  fūgī *I fled*
>   fūgī per silvam *I fled through the forest*

  fugiāmus! *Let's flee!*
>   "surge, Rōmāne, fugiāmus!" *"Get up, Roman, let's get outta here!"*

  fugiendum *fleeing*
>   ad fugiendum *for fleeing*

  fugiēns *fleeing*
>   celeriter fugiēns *quickly fleeing*

  fugientēs *(more than one) fleeing*
>   fugientēs Germānōs *fleeing the Germans*

  fugientī *fleeing*
>   Tiberiō fugientī *with Tiberius fleeing*

  fūgistī *you fled*
>   fūgistī sub tegmine noctis *you fled under the cover of night*

  fūgistīne? *Did you flee?*
>   fūgistīne exercitum? *Did you flee the army?*

  fugit *flees*
>   dēspēranter fugit *desperately flees*
>   rapidē fugit *flees rapidly*

  fugiunt *(more than one) flee*
>   ē castrō fugiunt *they flee out of the military camp*
>   haud celeriter fugiunt *they hardly quickly flee*

fuit *it was*

G

Galla *a Gaul (i.e., Roman name for a Celt), the people living in what is now France*
  Gallī *Gauls*
  Gallōs *Gauls*
    dīvidit Gallōs ā Belgīs *divides the Gauls from the Belgians*
Gallisēna *Gallisena, a Celtic priestess from the Sena island*
  Gallisēnae *Gallisenas*
  Gallisēnam *Gallisena*
    Diviciam, Gallisēnam ultimam, sānat *heals Divicia, the last Gallisena*
  Gallisēnārum *of the Gallisenas*
    ūna ē Gallisēnārum *one of the Gallisenas*
  Gallisēnās *Gallisenas*
    in animō Gallisēnās volvit *thinks about the Gallisenas*
gerentēs *(more than one) wearing*
    arma multa gerentēs *wearing much armor*
  gerit *wears*
    stolam gerit *wears a dress*
  gerunt *(more than one)* wear
    arma gerunt *they wear armor*
Germānī *Germans*
  Germānīs *Germans*
    Germānīs, arma sunt *for the Germans, there are weapons (i.e., they have weapons)*
    Germānīs perterritīs *since the Germans are terrified*
    haud longē ā Germānīs *hardly far away from the Germans*
  Germānīsque *and Germans*
  Germānōrum *of Germans*
    arma Germānōrum *weapons of the Germans*
    plēna Germānōrum *full of Germans*
    sagittae tēlaque Germānōrum *arrows and spears of the Germans*
  Germānōs *Germans*
    Belgīs in Germānōs pugnantibus *with the Belgians fighting the Germans*
    contrā Germānōs *facing the Germans*
    Germānōs fugere *to flee Germans*
    pugnant in Germānōs *fight against the Germans*
  Germānus *a German*

Germāniā *Germany*

　　ā Germāniā longē *far away from Germany*

　Germāniam *Germany*

　　ad Germāniam appropinquāre *to approach Germany*

　　prope Germāniam *near Germany*

gladiō *sword*

　　sine gladiō *without a sword*

　gladium *sword*

　　gladium habēre *to have a sword*

　　gladium quaerere *to search for a sword*

　　gladium stringere *to draw a sword (out from a sheath)*

H

habēbam *I used to have*

　　sorōrēs habēbam *I had sisters*

　habēmus *we have*

　　potestātem arborum habēmus *we have power of the trees*

　　sagittās nōn habēmus *we don't have arrows*

　habent *(more than one) have*

　　potestātem habent *they have power*

　habeō *I have*

　　fīliōs duōs habeō *I have two sons*

　　gladium nōn habeō *I don't have a sword*

　　satis potestātis nōn habeō *I don't have enough power*

　　sorōrēs nōn habeō *I don't have sisters*

　　uxōrem habeō *I have a wife*

　habēs *you have*

　　habēs uxōrem et fīliōs *you have a wife and sons*

　habēsne? *Do you have?*

　　habēsne sorōrēs? *Do you have sisters?*

　habet *has*

　　gladium nōn habet *doesn't have a sword*

　　oculōs habet *has eyes*

　　vultum tranquillum habet *has a tranquil expression*

hāc *this*

　　sub hāc arbore *under this tree*

　haec *this*

　　haec nox *this night*

haud *hardly*

Helvētiīs *Helvetians, people of modern-day Switzerland*

dīvidit Sēquanōs ab Helvētiīs *divides the Sequani from the Helvetians*
>   **Helvētiōs** *Helvetians*
>   dīvidit Helvētiōs ā Germānīs *divides the Helvetians from the Germans*

hieme *in the winter*
>   hieme appropinquantī *since winter is approaching*
>   **hiems** *winter*

hominēs *people*
>   ex silvā hominēs currunt *people run out of the forest*
>   hominēs audiuntur *people are heard*
>   **homō** *person*

hōra *hour*
>   **hōram** *hour*
>   ferē hōram *for almost an hour*
>   **hōrās** *hours*
>   per hōrās *for hours*

I

iacientēs *(more than one) throwing*
>   tēla iacientēs *throwing spears*
>   **iaciunt** *(more than one) throw*
>   tēla iaciunt *they throw spears*

iam *now, still, already*

immortālēs *immortal*
>   **dī immortālēs!** *Immortal gods! (i.e., OMGs!)*

in *in, on, into, onto*

incantāmenta *incantations, spells*
>   incantāmenta canere *to recite incantations*
>   nēscīs incantāmenta *you don't know incantations*
>   **incantāmentīs** *incantations*
>   incantāmentīs magicīs Diviciae *by the magical incantations of Divicia*
>   incantāmentīs meīs *with my incantations*
>   sine incantāmentīs *without incantations*
>   tūtī erimus incantāmentīs magicīs *we'll be safe with magical incantations*

incipit *begins, starts*
>   canere incipit *begins to recite*
>   currere incipit *begins to run*
>   ferē incipit *is nearly starting*

   fugere incipit *begins to flee*
   trahere incipit *begins to drag*
 incipiunt *(more than one) begin*
   currere incipiunt *they begin to run*
   fugere incipiunt *they begin to flee*
inornāta *inornate (i.e., plain)*
   stola inornāta *plain dress*
 inornāta *plain (more than one)*
   arma inornāta *plain weapons*
 inornātīs *plain (more than one)*
   dē armīs inornātīs *about plain weapons*
īnsula *island*
 īnsulā *island*
   dē īnsulā *from the island*
   in īnsulā *on the island*
interfēcērunt *(more than one) killed*
   meās sorōrēs interfēcērunt *they killed my sisters*
 interfectī *(more than one) have been killed*
   interfectī sagittīs *they've been killed by arrows*
   mīlitēs interfectī sunt *soldiers were killed*
 interficere *to kill*
   eōs interficere *to kill them*
   mē interficere *to kill me*
 interficiēmur *we're about to be killed*
invēnērunt *(more than one) have found*
   nōs invēnērunt *they've found us*
   Tiberium et Diviciam invēnērunt *they've found Tiberius and Divicia*
 invenīre *to find*
   volunt nōs invenīre *they want to find us*
 invenit *finds*
   eum nōn invenit *doesn't find it*
   nōn invenit arma *doesn't find weapons*
   nōn invenit Rōmānōs *doesn't find Romans*
Iovem *Jupiter (i.e., Zeus), the king of the gods*
   Iovem Mārtemque vocat *calls upon Jupiter and Mars*
 Iuppiter *Jupiter (i.e., Zeus)*
īre *to go*
   īre Rōmam *to go to Rome*
 it *goes*
   it in *goes into*
iterum *again*
Iūra *Mt. Jura, the mountain range from rivers Rhine to Rhone*

Iūrā *Mt. Jura*
longē ā Monte Iūrā *far from Mt. Jura*
Iūram *Mt. Jura*
trānsīre Montem Iūram *to go across Mt. Jura*

L

Lacū Lemannō *Lake Geneva*
ab Lacū Lemannō *from Lake Geneva*
Lacum Lemannum *Lake Geneva*
ad Lacum Lemannum *towards Lake Geneva*
Lacum Lemannum quaerēns *searching for Lake Geneva*
trāns Lacum Lemannum *across Lake Geneva*
Lacus Lemannus *Lake Geneva*
linguā *language*
meā linguā *in my language*
tuā linguā *in your language*
linguae *languages*
longa *long*
longa stola *a long dress*
nox longa *long night*
quam longa! *How long!*
longam *long*
stolam longam gerit *wears a long dress*
longās *long (more than one)*
arborēs longās trahunt *they drag long trees*
longē *longly (i.e., far away)*
longissima *really long, the longest*
nox longissima *the longest night*
quam longissima est via! *How long the way is!*
longissimae *really long, the longest*
noctī longissimae *for the longest night*
longissimē *very longly (i.e., very far away)*
lūcent *(more than one) shine*
oculī lūcent *eyes shine*
lūcentī *shining*
sōle lūcentī *with the sun shining*
sub lūnā lūcentī *under the shining moon*
lūcet *shines, is shining*
arbor lūcet *the tree shines*
ferē lūcet *almost shines*
sōl nōn lūcet *the sun isn't shining*

lūna *moon*
  lūnā *moon*
    sub lūnā *under the moon*
  lūnam *moon*
    vidēre lūnam *to see the moon*

M

magica *magical*
    druias magica *magical druid*
    fēmina magica *magical woman*
    silva magica *magical forest*
    stola magica *magical dress*
  magica *magical (more than one)*
    incantāmenta magica *magical incantations*
    magica *magical things*
  magicae *magical (more than one)*
    fēminae magicae *magical women*
  magicamque *and magical*
    fēminam fortem magicamque trahere *to drag a strong and magical woman*
  magicī *magical (more than one)*
    oculī magicī *magical eyes*
    poētae magicī *magical poets*
  magicīs *magical (more than one)*
    incantāmentīs magicīs Diviciae *by the magical incantations of Divicia*
    pugnāmus incantāmentīs magicīs *we fight with magical incantations*
    sine incantāmentīs magicīs *without magical incantations*
  magicus *magical*
    vir magicus *magical man*
Mārs *Mars, the god of war*
  Mārtemque *and Mars*
    Iovem Mārtemque vocat *calls upon Jupiter and Mars*
Matrona *a river in Gaul, now the Marne river*
  Matronam *Marne*
    prope Matronam *near the Marne*
mē *me*
    in mē *within me*
    mē interficere *to kill me*
    mē sānāvit *healed me*

mē trāxit *dragged me*
mē vocāre *to call me*
nēscīs mē *you don't know me*
mēcum *with me*
venī mēcum! *Come with me!*
mea *my*
potestās mea *my power*
meā *my*
meā linguā *in my language*
meās *my (more than one)*
meās sorōrēs interfēcērunt *they killed my sisters*
meīs *my (more than one)*
incantāmentīs meīs *with my incantations*
meōs *my (more than one)*
fīliōs meōs vidēre *to see my sons*
meum *my*
proelium meum *my battle*
mihi *to me, for me*
mihi auxilium dedistī *you gave help to me (i.e., you helped me)*
mīles *soldier*
fuge, mīles! *Flee, soldier!*
mīlitēs *soldiers*
mīlitēs vidēre *to see soldiers*
mīlitibus *soldiers*
ā mīlitibus *away from soldiers*
dē mīlitibus *about soldiers*
sine mīlitibus *without soldiers*
mīsērunt *(more than one) sent, shot*
sagittās nōn mīsērunt *they didn't shoot arrows*
mīsit *sent, shot*
Quis sagittās mīsit?! *Who shot arrows?!*
missae *(more than one) have been sent, shot*
sagittae missae *arrows have been shot*
mittant *(more than one) could send, shoot*
ut sagittās mittant *so that they shoot arrows*
mittī *to be sent, shot*
videt multās sagittās mittī *sees many arrows being shot*
mittunt *(more than one) send, shoot*
sagittās mittunt *they shoot arrows*
mōns *mountain*
monte *mountain*
in monte *on the mountain*

longē ā Monte Iūrā *far away from Mt. Jura*

montem *mountain*

ad montem trānsiendum *for going across the mountain*

montem spectat *gazes at a mountain*

trānsīre Montem Iūram *to go across Mt. Jura*

movēbant *used to move*

admīrātiōnem movēbat in *used to move admiration in (i.e., impress)*

movēbās *you were moving*

nōn movēbās *you weren't moving*

movēbat *was moving, moved*

nōn movēbat *didn't move*

movent *(more than one) move*

admīrātiōnem movent in *they move admiration in (i.e., impress)*

arborēs movent *trees move*

multī nōn movent *many aren't moving*

tranquillē movent *they move calmly*

movēre *to move*

movēre nimis celeriter *to move too quickly*

nōlī movēre! *Don't move!*

movēs *you move*

Cūr nōn movēs?! *Why aren't you moving?!*

movet *moves*

admīrātiōnem movet in *moves admiration in (i.e., impresses)*

nōn movet *doesn't move*

multa *many, much*

arma multa *many weapons, much armor*

quam multa! *How very many!*

multae *many*

multae linguae *many languages*

multārum *of many*

arborum multārum *of many trees*

multās *many*

sagittās multās mittunt *they shoot many arrows*

videt multās sagittās *sees many arrows*

multī *many*

Belgae multī *many Belgians*

nimis multī Germānī *too many Germans*

multīs *many*

dē multīs Tiberiō cārissimīs *about many things dear to Tiberius*

multōs *many*

contrā Germānōs multōs *facing many Germans*

N

nam *for (i.e., because, for the reason that)*

nāta *born*

    nāta sum trāns flūmen *I was born across the river*

  nātī *(more than one) born*

    Gallī nātī sunt *Gauls were born*

neque *neither...nor, not, and not*

nēsciō *I don't know*

  nēscīs *you don't know*

    nēscīs Celtās *you don't know the Celts*

    nēscīs incantāmenta *you don't know incantations*

    nēscīs mē *you don't know me*

  nēscit *doesn't know*

    nēscit druiadēs *doesn't know the druids*

    nēscit figūram nōn esse *doesn't know that the figure isn't*

    nēscit quid sit *doesn't know what it could be*

    nēscit ubi sit *doesn't know where he is*

    nōmen "Celtam" nēscit *doesn't know the name "Celt"*

  nēsciunt *(more than one) don't know*

    viam alteram nēsciunt *they don't know the other way*

nihil *nothing*

nimis *too much, too*

nōbīs *to us, for us*

    dat nōbīs *gives to us*

    nōbīs, arborēs sunt *for us, there are trees (i.e., we have trees)*

    tempus est nōbīs *it's time for us*

noctī *night, for the night*

    nōmen noctī *the name for the night*

  noctis *of night*

    sub tegmine noctis *under the cover of night*

nōlī! *Don't!*

    nōlī dēspērāre! *Don't despair!*

    nōlī esse! *Don't be!*

    nōlī movēre! *Don't move!*

nōmen *name*

    nōmen deae *name of a goddess*

    nōmen recōgnōscere *to recognize a name*

  nōmina *names*

    Quot nōmina sunt tibi?! *How many names are there for you (i.e., do you have)?!*

nōn *not, doesn't*

nōnne? *Right? No? Doesn't...? Don't...? (i.e., expecting a "yes" answer)*

nōs *us, we*
novem *nine*
    novem Gallisēnae *nine Gallisenas*
nox *night*

O

Ō *"O..." (when speaking directly to someone in a dramatic way)*
    "Ō Iuppiter, Ō Mārs..." *"Jupiter, Mars..."*
obscūra *obscure, dark*
    figūra obscūra *dark figure*
    silva obscūra *dark forest*
  obscūrā *dark*
    in silvā obscūrā *in the dark forest*
  obscūram *dark*
    per silvam obscūram *through the dark forest*
  obscūraque *and obscured*
  obscūrī *obscured*
    oculī obscūrī *obscured eyes*
  obscūrīs *(more than one) obscured*
    oculīs obscūrīs *with eyes obscured*
  obscūrīsque *and dark (more than one)*
  obscūrissima *very dark*
    obscūrissima silva *very dark forest*
  obscūrōs *dark (more than one)*
    oculōs haud obscūrōs habet *has hardly dark eyes*
  obscūrum *dark*
    caelum obscūrum *dark sky*
  obscūrus *dark*
    vultus obscūrus fit *face grows dark*
oculī *eyes*
    oculī figūrae *eyes of the figure*
    oculī Tiberiī *eyes of Tiberius*
  oculīs *with eyes*
    oculīs obscūrīs *with eyes obscured*
  oculōs *eyes*
    oculōs habet *has eyes*

P

paucī *few*
    duo sunt paucī *two are few*

paucī iam stantēs *the few still standing*
sumus paucī *we are few*
per *through*
pergāmus *Let's continue! Let's press on!*
   "Tiberī, pergāmus!" *"Tiberius, let's press on!"*
  perge! *Continue!*
  pergere *to continue*
     pergere vult *wants to continue*
  pergit *presses on*
     cautē pergit *cautiously presses on*
  pergunt *(more than one) press on*
     mīlitēs pergunt *soldiers press on*
     Tiberius et Divicia pergunt *Tiberius and Divicia press on*
perpetua *perpetual*
     ferē perpetua *nearly perpetual*
     nox perpetua *perpetual night*
perterritī *terrified (more than one)*
     perterritī Germānī *terrified Germans*
  perterritīs *terrified (more than one)*
     Germānīs perterritīs *since the Germans are terrified*
  perterritus *terrified*
     perterritus homō *terrified person*
     Tiberius perterritus *terrified Tiberius*
Pīsō *Piso, Tiberius' little poet son*
  Pīsōnem *Piso*
     Pīsōnem in animō volvit *thinks about Piso*
plēna *full*
     lūna plēna *full moon*
     plēna Germānōrum *full of Germans*
  plēnā *full*
     sub lūnā plēnā *under the full moon*
  plēnam *full*
     lūnam plēnam vidēre *to see the full moon*
  plēnum *full*
     flūmen plēnum *full river*
     plēnum aquae *full of water*
poēta *poet*
  poētae *poets*
posse *to be able*
     videt Diviciam nōn posse *sees that Divicia isn't able*
  possimus *we could be able*
     ut trānsīre nōn possimus *such that we can't go across*

possit *could be able*
    ut nōn possit *such that she wasn't able*
possum *I am able*
    nōn possum tē sānāre *I'm not able to heal you*
possumus *we're able*
    dēfendere nōn possumus *we're not able to defend*
    nōn possumus pugnāre *we're not able to fight*
    nōn possumus trānsīre *we're not able to go across*
    possumus ēvānēscere *we're able to vanish*
possunt *(more than one) are able*
    bene dēfendere nōn possunt *they're not able to defend well*
    fugere nōn possunt *they're not able to flee*
    trānsīre possunt *they're able to go across*
potes *you are able, can*
    haud potes nōs trānsportāre *you can hardly transport us*
    vocāre potes *you're able to call*
potest *is able, can*
    haud potest *can hardly*
    pugnāre nōn potest *isn't able to fight*
    vidēre potest *is able to see*
    vidērī nōn potest *isn't able to be seen*
potestās *power*
  potestātem *power*
    potestātem habēre *to have power*
    quam potestātem habēs! *What power you have!*
  potestātis *of power*
    satis potestātis *enough of power*
probābiliter *probably*
proelium *battle*
    eratne proelium? *Was it a battle?*
    nōn proelium, sed caedēs *not a battle, but a slaughter*
prope *near*
    prope flūmen *near the river*
  propē *nearby*
    nōn satis propē sunt *they're not near enough*
pugnābam *I fought*
    in exercitū pugnābam *I fought in the army*
  pugnāmus *we fight*
    pugnāmus arboribus *we fight using trees*
    pugnāmus incantāmentīs magicīs *we fight with magical incantations*
  pugnandī *of fighting*

habent potestātem pugnandī *they have the power of fighting*
pugnandum *fighting*
ad pugnandum *for fighting*
pugnant *(more than one) fight*
pugnant in *they fight against*
pugnantibus *(more than one) fighting*
Belgīs in Germānōs pugnantibus *with the Belgians fighting the Germans*
pugnāre *to fight*
pugnāre posse *to be able to fight*
pugnat *fights*
neque pugnat, neque fugit *neither fights, nor flees*

Q

quae *who, that*
figūra, quae appropinquat *the figure, that approaches*
quaerēns *searching for*
Lacum Lemannum quaerēns *searching for Lake Geneva*
quaerentēs *(more than one) searching for*
viam quaerentēs *searching for the path*
quaerit *searches for*
arma quaerit *searches for weapons*
gladium quaerit *searches for the sword*
rapidē quaerit *quickly searches for*
Rōmānōs quaerit *searches for Romans*
Quāle? *What kind of?*
Quālem *What kind of?*
Quālis? *What kind of?*
quam *how great, as much as*
quam altae! *How tall!*
quam arrogāns es! *How arrogant you are!*
quam celerrimē *as fast as possible*
quam multa! *How very many!*
quam potestātem habēs! *What power you have!*
quamquam *although*
quī *who*
Germānus, quī vult *a German, who wants*
Tiberius, quī sēparātus est *Tiberius, who was separated*
vir quī canit *a man who sings*
quī *who (more than one)*
hominēs quī appropinquant *people who approach*

quōs *which (more than one)*
    collēs, quōs vīdī *the hills, which I saw*
Quid *What?*
Quis? *Who?*
    nēscit quid sit *doesn't know what it is*
quoque *also*
Quot? *How many?*

R
rapidē *rapidly, quickly*
recōgnōscit *recognizes*
    flūmen recōgnōscit *recognizes the river*
    nōmen nōn recōgnōscit *doesn't recognize the name*
    recōgnōscit montem *recognizes the mountain*
    vultum recōgnōscit *recognizes the face*
Rhēnum *The Rhine river, dividing Gaul and Germany*
    trāns Rhēnum *across the Rhine*
  Rhēnus *The Rhine*
rīdet *laughs*
    valdē rīdet *really laughs*
Rōma *Rome*
  Rōmam *to Rome, Rome*
    īre Rōmam *to go to Rome*
    prope Rōmam *near Rome*
    Rōmam trānsportāre *to transport to Rome*
Rōmāne *Roman*
    "Rōmāne, audī!" *"Listen, Roman!"*
    "Rōmāne, multae linguae sunt!" *"Roman, there are many languages!"*
    "Rōmāne, surge!" *"Get up, Roman!"*
  Rōmānī *Roman (more than one)*
    poētae Rōmānī magicī *magical Roman poets*
  Rōmānīs *to the Romans*
    auxilium Rōmānīs dare *to give help to the Romans (i.e., to help the Romans)*
  Rōmānō *Roman*
    in exercitū Rōmānō *in the Roman army*
  Rōmānōs *Romans*
    nōn invenit Rōmānōs *doesn't find Romans*
    Rōmānōs quaerit *searches for Romans*
  Rōmānum *Roman*

castrum Rōmānum *Roman military camp*
exercitum Rōmānum *Roman army*
nōmen Rōmānum *Roman name*
Rōmānus *Roman*
arrogāns Rōmānus *arrogant Roman*
es Rōmānus *you're a Roman*
mīles Rōmānus *Roman soldier*

S

sagittae *arrows*
sagittae audiuntur *arrows are heard*
sagittās *arrows*
sagittās habēre *to have arrows*
sagittās mittunt *they shoot arrows*
sagittīs *arrows*
interfectī sagittīs *they've been killed by arrows*
sānāmus *we heal*
hominēs sānāmus *we heal people*
sānāre *to heal*
tē sānāre *to heal you*
sānat *heals*
Diviciam sānat *heals Divicia*
sānāvit *healed*
mē sānāvit *healed me*
tē sānāvit *healed you*
satis *enough*
scapha *skiff, a light boat*
scaphā *with a skiff*
trānsiāmus scaphā! *Let's go across on the skiff (i.e., light boat)!*
sed *but*
Sēna *Île de Sein, or Sena, a small island off the coast of Gaul (modern France)*
Sēnā *Sena*
dē Sēnā *from Sena*
in Sēnā *on Sena*
sēparātus *separated*
ā mīlitibus sēparātus *separated from soldiers*
ab exercitū sēparātus *separated from the army*
Sēquana *Seine, river in Gaul (modern France)*
Sēquanam *Seine*
prope flūmen Sēquanam *near the river Seine*

Sēquanōs *Sequani, the people living near the Seine*
    dīvidit Sēquanōs ab Helvētiīs *divides the Sequani from the Helvetians*
sēscentī *600 (but used in place of "tons" or "like, a thousand")*
    sēscentī Belgae *tons of Belgians*
sī *if*
silentium *silence*
silva *forest*
  silvā *forest*
    ex silvā *out of the forest*
    in silvā *in the forest*
  silvam *forest*
    in silvam *into the forest*
    per silvam *through the forest*
    silvam trānsportāre *to transport across the forest*
    silvam vocāre *to call upon the forest*
  silvās *forests*
    silvās trānsportāre *to transport across forests*
sine *without*
sint *(more than one) could be*
    Ubi sint? *Where could they be?*
  sit *could be*
    frūstrā sit *it would be pointless*
    nēscit quid sit *doesn't know what it could be*
    nēscit ubi sit *doesn't know where he is*
    nimis frīgidum sit *it would be too cold*
    Quāle proelium sit? *What kind of battle would it be?*
    quam perterritus homō sit! *How scared a person would be!*
    Quis sit?! *Who could it be?*
    sī fēmina sit *if the woman were*
    Ubi sit? *Where could it be?*
  sitne? *Could it be?*
    sitne dea? *Could she be a goddess?*
    sitne Germānus? *Could it be a German?*
    sitne haec hōra ultima?! *Could this be the final hour?!*
    sitne magica?! *Could it be magical?!*
    sitne proelium ultimum?! *Could this be the last battle?!*
sōl *the sun*
  sōle *the sun*
    sōle lūcentī *with the sun shining*
sōla *sole, alone*
    avis sōla *a sole bird*

sōla sum *I'm alone*

sōlus *sole, alone*

mīles sōlus *the sole soldier*

sōlus eram *I was alone*

sōlus sum *I'm alone*

Tiberius sōlus est *Tiberius is alone*

solstitium *the summer solstice (i.e., the longest day of the year)*

sorōrēs *sisters*

habēre sorōrēs *to have sisters*

meās sorōrēs interfēcērunt *they killed my sisters*

spectābō *I will watch*

tē spectābō *I'll be watching you*

spectāns *watching*

vultum fēminae spectāns *watching the woman's expression*

spectant *(more than one) gaze*

ad Āfricum spectant *they gaze towards the southwest*

spectat *watches, gazes*

avēs spectat *gazes at the birds*

caelum spectat *gazes at the sky*

fēminam spectat *watches the woman*

figūram spectat *watches a figure*

longē spectat *gazes far off*

per silvam spectat *gazes through the forest*

Tiberium spectat *watches Tiberius*

stant *(more than one) stand*

contrā Germānōs stant *they stand against the Germans*

in castrō stant *they stand in the military camp*

stantēs *(more than one) standing*

paucī iam stantēs *the few still standing*

stat *stands*

contrā figūram stat *stands facing the figure*

contrā Germānōs stat *stands facing the Germans*

fortiter stat *bravely stands*

stola *a dress*

stolam *dress*

stolam gerere *to wear a dress*

strictīs *(more than one) drawn*

tēlīs strictīs *with spears drawn (i.e., ready to be thrown)*

stringere *to draw out*

gladium stringere *to draw out a sword (from a sheath)*

stringit *draws out*

gladium stringit *draws out a sword (from the sheath)*

sub *under, beneath*
subitō *suddenly*
sum *I am*
  sumne?! *Am I?!*
  sumus *we are*
sunt *(more than one) are*
  suntne? *Are (more than one)?*
surge! *Surge! Rise! Get up!*
   "Rōmāne, surge!" *"Get up, Roman!"*
  surgere *to rise*
   surgere nōn posse *to not be able to rise*
  surgit *gets up, rises*
   ē flūmine surgit *rises out of the river*
   nōn surgit *doesn't get up*
  surgunt *(more than one) rise up*
   in āerem surgunt *they rise up into the air*
suspīciōsēque *and suspiciously*
  suspīciōsus *suspicious*
   Tiberius suspīciōsus *suspicious Tiberius*

T

tantum *only*
tē *you*
   tē sānāre *to heal you*
   tē spectābō *I'll be watching you*
tegmine *a covering, cover*
   sub tegmine arborum *under the cover of trees*
   tegmine arborum *by the cover of trees*
tēla *spears*
   tēla iacere *to throw spears*
  tēlaque *and spears*
  tēlīs *spears*
   tēlīs strictīs *with spears drawn (i.e., ready to be thrown)*
temporis *of time*
   satis temporis *enough of time (i.e., enough time)*
  tempus *time*
   tempus est nōbīs *it's time for us*
Tiberī *"Tiberius…"*
   "Tiberī, pergāmus!" *"Tiberius, let's press on!"*
  Tiberiī *of Tiberius*
   oculī Tiberiī *eyes of Tiberius*

Tiberiō *Tiberius*

   ā Tiberiō audiuntur *they're heard by Tiberius*

   dē multīs Tiberiō cārissimīs *about many things dear to Tiberius*

   familiārēs Tiberiō *familiar to Tiberius*

   firmandus est Tiberiō *must be strengthened for Tiberius*

   in Tiberiō *within Tiberius*

   Tiberiō auxilium dantī *with Tiberius helping*

   Tiberiō currentī *since Tiberius has been running*

   Tiberiō et Diviciā trānsportātīs *since Tiberius and Divicia have been transported*

   Tiberiō, facile nōn est *for Tiberius, it's not easy*

   Tiberiō, frūstrā esse vidētur *to Tiberius, it seems to be pointless*

   Tiberiō fugientī fatīgantīque *with Tiberius fleeing and becoming tired*

Tiberium *Tiberius*

   ad Tiberium *towards Tiberius*

   Tiberium et Diviciam invēnērunt *they've found Tiberius and Divicia*

   Tiberium et Diviciam vidēre *to see Tiberius and Divicia*

   Tiberium spectat *watches Tiberius*

Tiberius *Tiberius*

tibi *for you, to you*

   est tibi *is for you (i.e., your)*

   Quot nōmina sunt tibi?! *How many names are there for you (i.e., do you have)?!*

   tibi auxilium dare *to give help to you*

trahere *to drag*

   fēminam trahere *to drag a woman*

   trahere incipit *begins to drag*

trahunt *(more than one) drag*

   arborēs trahunt *they drag trees*

tranquilla *tranquil, calm*

   silva tranquilla *tranquil forest*

tranquillam *tranquil*

   per silvam tranquillam *through the tranquil forest*

   trāns aquam *across the water*

tranquillē *tranquilly, calmly*

tranquillum *tranquil*

   vultum tranquillum habet *has a tranquil expression*

tranquillus *tranquil, calm*

   āēr tranquillus *calm air*

trāns *across*

trānseunt *(more than one) go across, go over*

collēs trānseunt *they go over the hills*
eum trānseunt *they go across it*
trānsiāmus! *Let's cross!*
trānsiāmus flūmen! *Let's cross the river!*
trānsiāmus scaphā! *Let's go across on the skiff (i.e., light boat)!*
trānsiendum *for going across*
ad montem trānsiendum *for going across the mountain*
trānsīre *to go across*
flūmen trānsīre posse *to be able to cross the river*
trānsīre Montem Iūram *to go across Mt. Jura*
trānsīre scaphā *to go across on a skiff (i.e., light boat)*
ut trānsīre nōn possimus *such that we can't go across*
trānsit *goes across*
fossam trānsit *goes across the ditch*
trānsportandō *transporting*
Diviciā fessā trānsportandō *with Divicia tired from transporting*
trānsportāre *to transport across*
silvās trānsportāre *to transport across forests*
trānsportātīs *(more than one) transported*
nōbīs silvam trānsportātīs *since we've been transported across the forest*
trānsportāvī *I transported*
nōs trānsportāvī *I transported us*
trānsportāvistī *you transported*
nōs trānsportāvistī *you transported us*
trānsportāvit *transported*
silvam nōs trānsportāvit *transported us across the forest*
trāxī *I dragged*
trāxī tē *I dragged you*
trāxistī *you dragged*
mē trāxistī *you dragged me*
trāxit *dragged*
eum trāxit *dragged him*
mē trāxit *dragged me*
trēs *three*
collēs trēs *three hills*
trēs avēs ātrae *three black birds*
tribus *three*
in avibus tribus *within three birds*
tua *your (more than one)*
incantāmenta tua *your incantations*
tuā *your*

      tuā linguā *in your language*

tuās *your (more than one)*

      sorōrēs tuās interfēcērunt *they killed your sisters*

tuum *your*

      firmā animum tuum! *Strengthen your will!*

<u>**tūtī**</u> *safe (more than one)*

      sumus tūtī *we're safe*

      tūtī erimus *we'll be safe*

U

<u>**Ubi?**</u> *Where?*

      nēscit ubi sit *doesn't know where he is*

<u>**ultima**</u> *ultimate, last, final*

      hōra ultima *the final hour*

      ultima Gallisēna *the last Gallisena*

   ultimam *last*

      Diviciam, Gallisēnam ultimam, sānat *heals Divicia, the last Gallisena*

   ultimum *last*

      proelium ultimum *last battle*

<u>**ūna**</u> *one*

      ūna ē Gallisēnārum *one of the Gallisena*

      ūna scapha *one skiff (i.e., light boat)*

<u>**ut**</u> *so that, in order to, such that*

      satis fatīgāvit ut *got tired enough such that*

      ut ēvānēscāmus *so that we vanish*

      ut nōn possit *such that she wasn't able*

      ut nōs castrum firmēmus *for us to fortify the military camp*

      ut sagittās mittant *so that they shoot arrows*

      ut trānsīre nōn possimus *such that we can't go across*

<u>**uxōrem**</u> *wife*

      uxōrem habeō *I have a wife*

      uxōrem in animō volvit *thinks about (his) wife*

      uxōrem vidēre *to see (my) wife*

V

<u>**valdē**</u> *very, really*

<u>**velīs**</u> *you would want*

      sī velīs *if you'd want (i.e., if you'd like)*

   velit *would want*

movēre nōn velit *wouldn't want to move*

venī! *Come!*

venī mēcum! *Come with me!*

  veniunt *(more than one) come*

ad collēs veniunt *they come to the hills*

ad flūmen veniunt *they come to a river*

ex silvā veniunt *they come out of the forest*

versūs *verses, poetry*

versūs essent *verses would be*

versūs fīliī *poetry of (his) son*

via *road, way, path*

quam longissima est via! *How long the road is!*

  viam *path*

viam nōn videt *doesn't see the path*

viam quaerentēs *searching for the path*

vidēbātur *seemed*

esse vidēbātur *seemed to be*

  vident *(more than one) see*

collem vident *they see a hill*

Tiberium et Diviciam vident *they see Tiberius and Divicia*

  videntur *(more than one) seem, are seen*

neque videntur neque audiuntur *they're neither seen nor heard*

videntur esse *they seem to be*

  videō *I see*

videō aquam *I see water*

videō flūmen *I see a river*

  vidēre *to see*

eōs vidēre *to see them*

facilē vidēre *to see easily*

fīliōs meōs vidēre *to see my sons*

flūmen vidēre *to see a river*

potest vidēre *is able to see*

uxōrem vidēre *to see (my) wife*

vidēre figūram esse *to see that the figure is*

volō vidēre *I want to see*

  vidērī *to be seen*

vidērī posse *to be able to be seen*

  vidēsne? *Do you see?*

vidēsne aliquid? *Do you see something?*

  videt *sees*

aliquid videt *sees something*

avēs neque videt neque audit *neither sees nor hears birds*

         eum videt *sees him*
         exercitum nōn videt *doesn't see the army*
         figūram videt *sees a figure*
         figūrās videt *sees figures*
         flūmen videt *sees a river*
         haud videt *hardly sees*
         neque mīlitēs videt *nor sees soldiers*
         nihil videt *sees nothing*
         nōn bene videt *doesn't see well*
         viam nōn videt *doesn't see the path*
         videt Dīviciam nōn posse *sees that Divicia isn't able*
         videt multās sagittās mittī *sees many arrows being shot*
    vidētur *seems, is seen*
         aliquid vidētur *something is seen*
         esse vidētur *seems to be*
         longē vidētur *is seen far away*
         neque vidētur *nor is seen*
    vīdī *I saw*
         collēs quōs vīdī *hills which I saw*
         flūmen vīdī *I saw a river*

<u>vir</u> *man*

<u>vīs</u> *you want*
         auxilium mihi dare vīs *you want to give help to me (i.e., you want to help me)*
         nōnne vīs īre Rōmam? *Don't you want to go to Rome?*
         Quid vīs? *What do you want?*
         sī fugere vīs *if you want to flee*

<u>vocantur</u> *(more than one) are called*
         vocantur 'Gallisēnae' *they're called "Gallisenas"*
    vocāre *to call, to call upon*
         caelum et silvam et avēs vocāre vult *wants to call upon the sky, forest, and birds*
         mē vocāre *to call me*
    vocat *calls upon*
         deōs vocat *calls upon the gods*
    vocor *I'm called*

<u>volentēs</u> *(more than one) wanting*
         eōs interficere volentēs *wanting to kill them*
    volō *I want*
         īre volō *I want to go*
         volō dare *I want to give*
         volō vidēre *I want to see*

volunt *(more than one) want*
 eōs interficere volunt *they want to kill them*
 nōs interficere volunt *they want to kill us*
 volunt nōs invenīre *they want to find us*
volvit *turns*
 in animō volvit *rolls in mind (i.e., thinks about)*
 volvunt *(more than one) roll*
 arborēs volvunt *they roll trees*
vult *wants*
 appropinquāre nōn vult *doesn't want to approach*
 dare vult *wants to give*
 interficere vult *wants to kill*
 pergere vult *wants to continue*
 stringere vult *wants to draw out (from a sheath)*
 vocāre vult *wants to call upon*
vultum *face, expression*
 vultum fēminae spectāns *watching the woman's expression*
 vultum tranquillum habet *has a tranquil expression*
 vultus *face*
 vultus druiadis *face of the druid*

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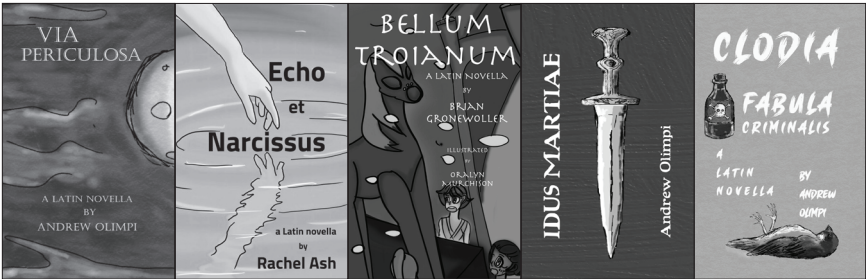
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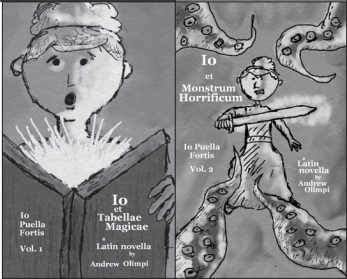
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